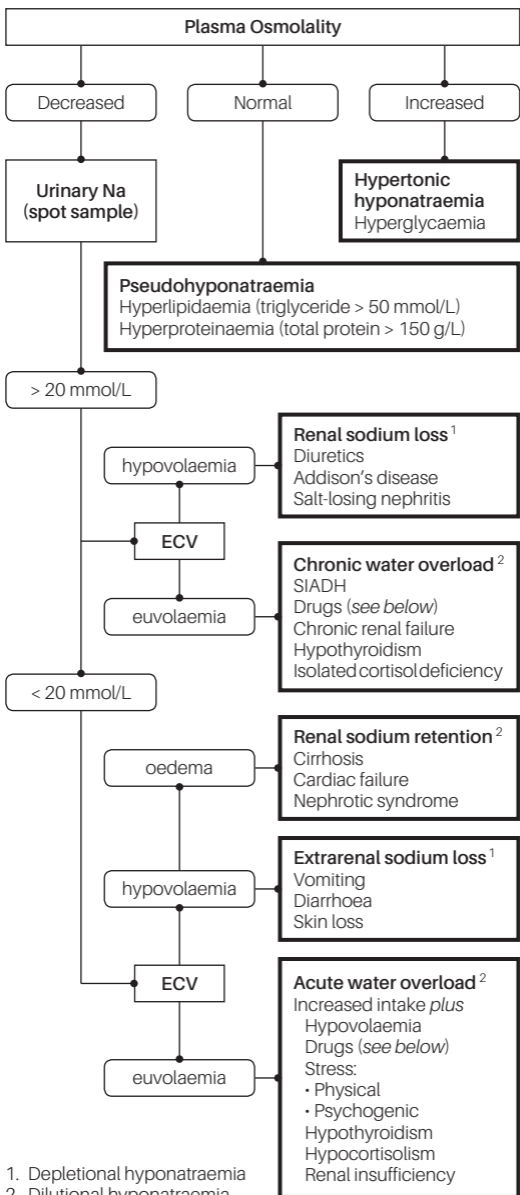


Causes of Hyponatraemia

Flowchart for assessment of Hyponatraemia



1. Depletional hyponatraemia

2. Dilutional hyponatraemia

ECV = Extracellular volume: evaluate volume status (i.e. oedematous, hypovolaemic, or euvolaemic)

Drugs: Anticonvulsants (phenytoin, carbamazepine)
Antidepressants (SSRIs, tricyclics)
Antineoplastics, narcotics, oral hypoglycaemics